REFERENCES

- 1. Smith CJ, Ryom L, Weber R, et al. Trends in underlying causes of death in people with HIV from 1999 to 2011 (D: A: D): a multicohort collaboration. Lancet. 2014;384(9939):241-248.
- 2. Morlat P, Roussillon C, Henard S, et al. Causes of death among HIV-infected patients in France in 2010 (national survey): trends since 2000. AIDS. 2014;28(8):1181-1191.
- 3. Lang S, Boccara F, Mary-Krause M, Cohen A. Epidemiology of coronary heart disease in HIV-infected versus uninfected individuals in developed countries. Arch Cardiovascular Dis. 2015;108(3):206-215.
- 4. Feinstein MJ, Bahiru E, Achenbach C, et al. Patterns of cardiovascular mortality for HIV-infected adults in the United States: 1999 to 2013. Am J Cardiol. 2016;117(2):214-220.
- 5. Islam F, Wu J, Jansson J, Wilson D. Relative risk of cardiovascular disease among people living with HIV: a systematic review and meta-analysis. HIV Med. 2012;13(8):453-468.
- 6. Pacek LR, Cioe PA. Tobacco Use, Use Disorders, and Smoking Cessation Interventions in Persons Living With HIV. Current HIV/AIDS reports. 2015;12(4):413-420.
- 7. Petoumenos K, Worm S, Reiss P, et al. Rates of cardiovascular disease following smoking cessation in patients with HIV infection: results from the D:A:D study(*). HIV Med. 2011;12(7):412-421.
- 8. Siu AL. Behavioral and pharmacotherapy interventions for tobacco smoking cessation in adults, including pregnant women: US Preventive Services Task Force Recommendation StatementUSPSTF Recommendation Statement for Interventions for Tobacco Smoking Cessation. Ann Intern Med.. 2015;163(8):622-634.
- 9. Vijayaraghavan M, Yuan P, Gregorich S, et al. Disparities in receipt of 5As for smoking cessation in diverse primary care and HIV clinics. Preventive medicine reports. 2017;6:80-87.
- 10. Fiore MC, Jaen CR, Baker T, et al. Treating tobacco use and dependence: 2008 update. 2008.
- 11. Stead LF, Buitrago D, Preciado N, Sanchez G, Hartmann-Boyce J, Lancaster T. Physician advice for smoking cessation. Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2013(5):CD000165.
- 12. DiClemente CC, Prochaska JO, Fairhurst SK, Velicer WF, Velasquez MM, Rossi JS. The process of smoking cessation: an analysis of precontemplation, contemplation, and preparation stages of change. J Consult Clin Psychol. 1991;59(2):295-304.
- 13. Quality AfHRa. Patients Not Ready To Make A Quit Attempt Now (The "5 R's"). 2012; http://www.ahrq.gov/professionals/clinicians-providers/guidelines-recommendations/tobacco/5rs.html. Accessed May 5, 2019.

- 14. Kruger J, O'Halloran A, Rosenthal AC, Babb SD, Fiore MC. Receipt of evidence-based brief cessation interventions by health professionals and use of cessation assisted treatments among current adult cigarette-only smokers: National Adult Tobacco Survey, 2009-2010. BMC public health. 2016;16:141.
- 15. Patnode CD, O'Connor E, Whitlock EP, Perdue LA, Soh C, Hollis J. Primary care–relevant interventions for tobacco use prevention and cessation in children and adolescents: A systematic evidence review for the u.s. preventive services task force. Ann Intern Med.. 2013;158(4):253-260.
- 16. Stapleton J, West R, Hajek P, et al. Randomized trial of nicotine replacement therapy (NRT), bupropion and NRT plus bupropion for smoking cessation: effectiveness in clinical practice. Addiction. 2013;108(12):2193-2201.
- 17. Cahill K, Stevens S, Perera R, Lancaster T. Pharmacological interventions for smoking cessation: an overview and network meta-analysis. Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2013(5):CD009329.
- 18. Piper ME, Smith SS, Schlam TR, et al. A randomized placebo-controlled clinical trial of 5 smoking cessation pharmacotherapies. Arch Gen Psychiatry. 2009;66(11):1253-1262.
- 19. Hartmann-Boyce J, McRobbie H, Bullen C, Begh R, Stead LF, Hajek P. Electronic cigarettes for smoking cessation. Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2016;9:CD010216.
- 20. FDA. FDA Drug Safety Communication: Safety review update of Chantix (varenicline) and risk of cardiovascular adverse events. 2012; https://www.fda.gov/Drugs/DrugSafety/ucm532221.htm.
- 21. Hajek P, Stead LF, West R, Jarvis M, Lancaster T. Relapse prevention interventions for smoking cessation. Cochrane Database Syst Rev. 2009(1):CD003999.
- 22. Fu SS, Partin MR, Snyder A, et al. Promoting repeat tobacco dependence treatment: are relapsed smokers interested? Am J Manag Care. 2006;12(4):235-243.